

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) on Dematerialization

A. What are the benefits of Dematerialization of shares?

Shares held in DEMAT form have several advantages and helps eliminate many problems that investors have to face while dealing with securities. They minimize paperwork that is involved with the ownership, trading, and transfer of securities. It facilitates faster transactions and makes trade of securities extremely convenient. There are a wide range of advantages associated with a DEMAT account such as:-

- a. The risks pertaining to physical certificates like loss, theft, forgery and damage are eliminated completely with a DEMAT account.
- b. Less paperwork enables quicker transactions and higher efficiency in trading including immediate transfer of shares and faster settlement cycle.
- c. Ease in portfolio monitoring
- d. The shares that are created through mergers and amalgamation/ acquisitions of companies are credited automatically in the DEMAT account.
- e. There is no need to pay stamp duty on transfer of securities thereby bringing down the cost of transaction significantly.

B. How do I open an account with a Depository and will I be periodically informed about the movement in my electronic account?

You may open an account with a depository participant ('DP') of your choice. As an investor, you will interact with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) or Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) through your Depository Participant. On submission of Demat account opening form and necessary documents, your DP will allot you an account number which will serve as a reference for all your future dealings with them.

Your DP will update your account after each transaction, and would periodically furnish you with a statement of holding. You may verify this with them at the time of opening your demat account.

C. How do I convert my paper/physical certificates into an electronic holding?

To dematerialise your holding, you should first have an account with a DP of your choice. You may then hand over to your DP, the certificates along with the 'Dematerialisation Request Form' (DRF). Only the securities registered in your name can be submitted for dematerialisation. Your DP will then send the DRF and the certificates to the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company, TSR Darashaw Limited ('TSRDL') and an electronic request will also be sent through the NSDL/CDSL network reconfirming the same. TSRDL will verify the documents and if found in order, the dematerialisation request will be confirmed to NSDL/CDSL who will in turn inform your DP. In the books of the Company, your folio with TSRDL will be debited and the account of NSDL/CDSL will be credited in respect of such dematerialised securities. NSDL/CDSL in their electronic records will credit the account of your DP who will then credit your account with the number of securities that have been dematerialised and the securities will thereafter be held in electronic form. This process would take approximately 15-20 days.

A. Will I continue to receive corporate benefits?

All corporate benefits such as dividend, interest, bonus shares, rights shares will be issued by TSRDL to the beneficial owners i.e. the accountholders who hold the securities in electronic form. The dividend/interest amounts as and when declared/issued will be sent to you/your bankers directly. The entitlement of rights and bonus shares/debentures wherever applicable, will be credited to the beneficiaries accounts as per the investors' option and the terms of the issue.

B. How do I trade (buy/sell) in electronic form?

You may buy and sell securities in electronic form through the depository by coordinating with your broker and your DP. Such transactions would be simpler and faster. Payments for such transactions would be made in the same way as is done for physical certificates. Securities purchased in electronic form are credited to your account on the very next day of payout with no formalities of filling transfer deeds or applying to the Company for registration.

Such transactions are not routed through the Company and the debit/credit takes place directly in the Depository System. However, corporate benefits would be paid to the person holding such securities on the Record date/Book closure date as applicable.
